



STATUTORY INSTRUMENTS.

S.I. No. 390 of 2024



EUROPEAN UNION (COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY) (SCRUTINY
OF TRANSACTIONS) REGULATIONS 2024

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I, CHARLIE MCCONALOGUE, Minister for Agriculture, Food and the Marine, in exercise of the powers conferred on me by section 3 of the European Communities Act 1972 (No. 27 of 1972), for the purpose of giving effect to Chapter III of Title IV of Regulation (EU) 2021/2116 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 2 December 2021¹ and Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 908/2014 of 6 August 2014², hereby make the following regulations:

1. These Regulations may be cited as the European Union (Common Agricultural Policy) (Scrutiny of Transactions) Regulations 2024.

2. (1) In these Regulations—

"authorised officer" means a person appointed under Regulation 4;

"Commission Implementing Regulation" means Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 908/2014 of 6 August 2014 as amended by Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2019/936 of 6 June 2019³;

"European Regulation" means Regulation (EU) 2021/2116 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 2 December 2021 as amended by Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/1408 of 16 June 2022⁴;

"Minister" means Minister for Agriculture, Food and the Marine;

"records" means commercial documents within the meaning of Article 76(3)(a) of the European Regulation and the commercial documents referred to in Article 78(1)(a) of the European Regulation.

(2) A word or expression that is used in these Regulations and is also used in the European Regulation or the Commission Implementing Regulation has the same meaning in these Regulations that it has in the European Regulation or the Commission Implementing Regulation.

3. A person who conducts a transaction in the State to which the European Regulation relates shall keep all the records relating to that transaction in the State.

¹ OJ L 435, 6.12.2021, p. 187

² OJ L 255, 28.8.2014, p. 59

³ OJ L 149, 7.6.2019, p. 58

⁴ OJ L 216, 19.8.2022, p. 1

4. (1) The Minister may by instrument in writing appoint persons or a class of persons as he or she thinks fit to be authorised officers for the purposes of some or all of the functions conferred on an authorised officer under these Regulations as may be specified in the instrument.

(2) The Minister may terminate the appointment of an authorised officer whether or not the appointment was for a fixed period.

(3) An appointment as an authorised officer ceases-

- (a) if it is terminated under paragraph (2),
- (b) if it is for a fixed period, on the expiry of that period, or
- (c) if the person appointed is an officer of the Minister upon the person ceasing to be such an officer.

(4) Nothing in paragraph (3) is to be construed so as to prevent the Minister from reappointing as an authorised officer a person to whom paragraph (3) relates.

- (5) (a) An officer of the Minister shall furnish an authorised officer appointed by the Minister with a warrant of his or her appointment as an authorised officer, and
- (b) When exercising a power conferred, an authorised officer shall, if requested by a person affected, produce the warrant or evidence that he or she is such an officer to the person.

5. (1) If an authorised officer has reasonable cause to suspect that a record relating to the European Regulation or these Regulations is, was or may be present the authorised officer may—

- (a) enter and search the premises,
- (b) require the production of a record (including a document in non-legible form in a legible form),
- (c) retain a record or thing (for so long as is necessary),
- (d) record information using any means including writing, photography or video,
- (e) give a direction to, or request information of, a person regarding an agricultural product, vessel, vehicle, container, machinery, equipment, premises or other thing as he or she considers necessary,
- (f) require the name and address of a person and the name and address of any other person including the owner of, or person to whom an agricultural product or other thing is being delivered or who is causing it to be delivered,
- (g) require of a person the ownership, identity and origin of an agricultural product, vessel, vehicle, container, equipment, machinery or other thing,

- (h) carry out surveys or programmes as may be required by an act of the institutions of the European Union, or
- (i) direct a person to maintain records in a manner suitable for scrutiny in accordance with the European Regulation.

(2) An authorised officer shall not enter, except with the consent of the occupier, a private dwelling, unless he or she has obtained a search warrant under Regulation 6.

(3) An authorised officer may use reasonable force, if necessary, in exercise of his or her powers under this Regulation.

(4) An authorised officer, when exercising a power under this Regulation, may be accompanied by other persons and may take with him or her, or those persons may take with them, any equipment or materials to assist the officer in the exercise of the power.

(5) An authorised officer is not liable in any proceedings for anything done in the purported exercise of his or her powers under this Regulation if the court is satisfied that the act was done in good faith and that there were reasonable grounds for doing it.

(6) If in the course of exercising any powers under these Regulations an authorised officer finds or comes into possession of any thing that the officer or member believes to be evidence of an offence or suspected offence under these Regulations, it may be seized and retained for use in evidence in criminal proceedings.

(7) Nothing in these Regulations operates to prejudice a power conferred by another enactment to search, or to seize or detain property, which may be exercised by an authorised officer.

(8) Nothing in section 17 of the Industrial and Provident Societies Act 1893 (56 & 57 Vict. c39) prevents an authorised officer from exercising a power conferred on him or her by these Regulations.

6. (1) If a judge of the District Court is satisfied by information on oath of an authorised officer that there are reasonable grounds for suspecting—

- (a) an offence is being or has been committed under these Regulations or the European Regulation, or
- (b) evidence of an offence or contravention or intended contravention to which subparagraph (a) relates may be, is or has been on a premises, the judge may issue a search warrant.

(2) A search warrant under this Regulation shall be expressed and operate to authorise a named authorised officer, accompanied by such authorised officers or other persons as the named authorised officer thinks necessary, at any time, within one month from the date of issue of the warrant, on production if so requested of the warrant, to enter (if necessary by use of reasonable force) the premises, vehicle, vessel or aircraft named in the warrant.

(3) If a premises is entered under a warrant issued under this Regulation, an authorised officer so entering may exercise all or any of the powers conferred on an authorised officer under these Regulations.

7. (1) A person shall not forge or utter knowing it to be forged—

- (a) a record or other document,
- (b) a direction or requirement of an authorised officer under Regulation 5 if the direction or requirement is in documentary form.

(2) A person shall not alter with intent to defraud or deceive, or to utter knowing it to be so altered—

- (a) a record or other document,
- (b) a direction or requirement of an authorised officer under Regulation 5 where the requirement or direction is in documentary form.

(3) A person shall not have, without lawful authority (the proof of which lies on him or her), in his or her possession or under his or her control a forged or altered record or other document.

8. A person who—

- (a) obstructs or impedes an authorised officer in the exercise of his or her powers under Regulation 5 or Regulation 6,
- (b) fails, without reasonable cause, to comply with a requirement or direction of an authorised officer under Regulation 5 or Regulation 6, or
- (c) in purporting to give information to an authorised officer for the performance of the officer's powers under Regulation 5 or Regulation 6—
 - (i) makes a statement that he or she knows to be false in a material particular or recklessly makes a statement which is false in a material particular, or
 - (ii) fails to disclose a material particular,

commits an offence.

9. (1) A person who contravenes—

- (a) Article 78(4), which requires that commercial documents and additional information be made available, or
- (b) Article 78(5), which requires that extracts or copies of commercial documents and additional information be supplied,

of the European Regulation commits an offence.

(2) A person who contravenes Article 43 of the Commission Implementing Regulation which requires that commercial documents are kept for three years commits an offence.

(3) A person who contravenes Regulation 3(1), 7 or 8 of these Regulations commits an offence.

(4) A person found guilty of an offence under paragraphs (1), (2) or (3) is liable on summary conviction to a class A fine or to a term of imprisonment not exceeding 6 months or to both.

(5) An offence under these Regulations may be prosecuted by the Minister.

(6) If an offence under these Regulations is committed by a body corporate and is proven to have been so committed with the consent, connivance or approval of or to have been attributable to the wilful neglect on the part of any person, being a director, manager, secretary or other officer of the body corporate or a person who was purported to act in any such capacity, that person, as well as the body corporate, commits an offence and is liable to be proceeded against and punished as if he or she was guilty of the offence.

(7) If the affairs of a body corporate are managed by its members, paragraph (6) applies in relation to the acts and defaults of a member in connection with the functions of management as if the member were a director or manager of the body corporate.

10. (1) The European Union (Common Agricultural Policy) (Scrutiny of Transactions) Regulations 2016 (S.I. No. 451 of 2016) are revoked.

(2) An officer appointed under Regulation 4 of the European Union (Common Agricultural Policy) (Scrutiny of Transactions) Regulations 2016 shall continue to be an authorised officer as though appointed under Regulation 4 of these Regulations.

(3) Any document or other thing created for the purposes of Article 77 of the European Regulation are deemed to be property of the Minister.



GIVEN under my Official Seal,
12 July, 2024.

CHARLIE MCCONALOGUE,
Minister for Agriculture, Food and the Marine.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

(This note is not part of the instrument and does not purport to be a legal interpretation.)

These Regulations have the purpose of giving effect to Chapter III of Title IV of Regulation (EU) 2021/2116 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 2 December 2021 and Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) No 908/2014 of 6 August 2014.

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